12DD 44 - I (12)

B.Sc. I Semester Degree Examination, November/December 2012 BOTANY

Paper – I: Diversity of Microbes and Non-Vascular Plants – I Introduction to Microbiology, Viruses, Mycoplasma, Bacteria, Cyanobacteria and Algae

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions: 1) Part - I is compulsory.

2) Answer any eight questions in Part II.

3) Labelled diagram will enhance the value of answers.

PART-I

I. Answer the following in brief:

 $(2 \times 8 = 16)$

- 1) What are akinetes? Give example.
- 2) Draw a labelled diagram of Gloeotrichia filament.
- 3) What are apical caps? Give example.
- 4) What is symbiosis? Give example.
- 5) Mention photosynthetic pigments in Rhodophyceae.
- 6) What are viriods?
- 7) Draw a labelled diagram C.S. of female conceptacle of sargassum.
- 8) What are amylum stars?

PART-II

II. Answer any eight of the following:

 $(8 \times 8 = 64)$

- 9) Explain the applications of microbiology.
- 10) Describe the sex organs of chara.
- 11) Explain the contributions of Louis Pasteur and Leuwenhock.
- 12) Explain volvox coenobium and add a note on asexual reproduction.
- 13) Describe post-fertilization changes in polysiphonia.
- 14) Describe the structure of bacteriophage with labelled diagram and add a note on multiplication.
- 15) Explain the Thallus of seytonema and write the reasons for false branching.

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- 16) Explain the following:
 - a) Sandle spike disease
 - b) Economic importance of algae.
- 17) Explain the role of bacteria in industry and agriculture.
- 18) Explain the Thallus structure of Vaucheria and add a note on a sexual reproduction.
- 19) Give a detailed account of Fritsch's system of classification of algae.
- 20) Explain any two of the following:
 - a) Bacterial transformation.
 - b) Mycoplasma.
 - c) Asexual reproduction in Ordogonium.
 - d) Cell division in diatoms.